# Strategies of Life Writing and Autofiction in Contemporary Novel:

Reading Édouard Levé, Rachel Cusk, and Ayşegül Savaş

**Serhat UYURKULAK** 



#### © Copyright 2025

Printing, broadcasting and sales rights of this book are reserved to Academician Bookstore House Inc. All or parts of this book may not be reproduced, printed or distributed by any means mechanical, electronic, photocopying, magnetic paper and/or other methods without prior written permission of the publisher. Tables, figures and graphics cannot be used for commercial purposes without permission. This book is sold with banderol of Republic of Turkey Ministry of Culture.

ISBN

Page and Cover Design

978-625-375-587-4

Akademisyen Dizgi Ünitesi

**Book Title** 

**Publisher Certificate Number** 

47518

Strategies of Life Writing and Autofiction in Contemporary Novel: Reading Édouard Levé, Rachel Cusk, and Ayşegül Savaş

**Printing and Binding** Vadi Matbaacılık

Author

Bisac Code

Serhat UYURKULAK

LIT024050

ORCID iD: 0000-0002-7717-5402

DOI

**Publishing Coordinator** 

10.37609/akya.3761

Yasin DİLMEN

#### Library ID Card Uyurkulak, Serhat.

Strategies of Life Writing and Autofiction in Contemporary Novel: Reading Édouard Levé, Rachel Cusk, and Ayşegül Savaş / Serhat Uyurkulak. Ankara: Akademisyen Yayınevi Kitabevi, 2025.

> 164 p.; 135x210 mm. Includes References.

> > ISBN 9786253755874

## GENERAL DISTRIBUTION Akademisyen Kitabevi A.Ş.

Halk Sokak 5 / A Yenişehir / Ankara Tel: 0312 431 16 33

siparis@akademisyen.com

www.akademisyen.com

#### **Abstract**

This book discusses the overall path of life writing and autofiction, and demonstrates how the works of Édouard Levé, Rachel Cusk, and Ayşegül Savaş contribute to the redefining of the practice of self-representation in the postmodern period. It follows how Levé's Autoportrait and Suicide break with confessional and linear autobiographical models to offer a formulation of the fragmented self as an inventory. Using a minimalist anti-narrative style that turns identity into discrete data points, these novels also contest the socalled "autobiographical pact," thus anticipating the data-driven identities of the digital era. Differing from Levé's approach, Cusk's Outline trilogy builds selfhood through relationality as the narrator Faye avoids explicit self-exposure by sketching her identity in terms of attentive listening and reflecting others' stories. This dialogism opposes the demand for performative individuality and underlines the instability of memory, truth, and belonging. Savas, on the other hand, primarily in Walking on the Ceiling but also in White on White, proposes a poetics of withdrawal that regards autofiction as a method of concealment rather than revelation and crafts a self that is at once intimate and knowingly mysterious, whereby the value of withholding in an era of hyper-transparency is affirmed.

These authors shun the idea of a coherent, readily comprehensible self and opt for fragmentation, discontinuity, and non-linearity as more adequate modes of representation for contemporary subjectivity. Their autofictional endeavors merge fact and fiction, and prompt readers to move beyond traditional (auto)biographical expectations to question the notion of authentic selfhood in a mediated world. The book argues that life writing today is in the process of reinventing itself, providing malleable structures for writing personal experience as autofiction breaks free from rigid generic conventions, hence enabling new ways of seeing, understanding, and expressing the self.

# **Contents**

Chapter 1 Introduction:	
The Changing Scene of Life Writing and Autofiction	1
1.1. A Brief Survey of the Emergence and Expansion of Life Writing	2
1.2. Twentieth-Century Theories of Life Writing	14
1.3. Autofiction as a Hybrid Genre of Postmodernity	33
Chapter 2 Writing the Self Otherwise:	
Autofictional Experiments in Édouard Levé's	
Autoportrait and Suicide	43
2.1. Fragment as Self-Portrait, Flatness as Style	44
2.2. Database Logic and the Temporalities of the Self	55
2.3. Absence, Omission, and the Ethics of Self-Disclosure	60
2.4. From <i>Autoportrait</i> to <i>Suicide</i> : The Photographic Gaze and	
Textual Haunting	65
Chapter 3 Contouring the Self:	
Rachel Cusk's Outline as a Relational Autobiography	77
3.1. The Elusive Self: A Life Written Through Others' Stories	78
3.2. Spaces of Encounter, Gender, and Voice	93
3.3. Relationality and Subjective Truth Across the Trilogy	103
3.4. The <i>Outline</i> Trilogy and Contemporary Life Writing	
Chapter 4 The "Infraordinary" Self:	
Ayşegül Savaş's Walking on the Ceiling as Autofiction	113
4.1. The Poetics of Withdrawal and the Articulation of Absence	115
4.2. Literary Interlocution and the Self-Conscious Narrative	127
4.3. Political Silence and the Infraordinary	133
4.4. Autofiction and the Unseen in <i>White on White</i>	138
Chapter 5 Conclusion:	
Delineating the Contemporary Self	145

### References

- Adler, R. (1976). Speedboat. Random House.
- Augustine, S. (1997). The confessions (M. Boulding, Trans.). New City Press.
- Bakhtin, M. M. (1986). Speech genres and other late essays (V. W. McGee, Trans.). University of Texas Press.
- Barthes, R. (1977a). The death of the author. In S. Heath (Trans.), *Image, music, text* (pp. 142-148). Fontana Press. (Original work published 1968)
- Barthes, R. (1977b). *Roland Barthes by Roland Barthes* (R. Howard, Trans.). The Macmillan Press. (Original work published 1975)
- Barthes, R. (1981). Camera lucida: Reflections on photography (R. Howard, Trans.). Hill and Wang. (Original work published 1980)
- Barthes, R. (2005). *The neutral: Lecture course at the Collège de France (1977–1978)* (R. E. Krauss & D. Hollier, Trans.). Columbia University Press.
- Bauman, Z. (1997). Postmodernity and its discontents. Polity Press.
- Bauman, Z., & Raud, R. (2015). Practices of selfhood. Polity Press.
- Becker, D. L. (2014, August 7). Beaux absents: On inventorying what does not exist. *Music & Literature*. https://www.musicandliterature.org/features/2014/8/7/beaux-absents
- Benjamin, W. (2006). The storyteller. In D. J. Hale (Ed.), *The novel: An anthology of criticism and theory 1900-2000* (pp. 361-378). Blackwell Publishing.
- Bennett, A. (2017). Suicide century: Literature and suicide from James Joyce to David Foster Wallace. Cambridge University Press.
- Berlant, L. (2011). Cruel optimism. Duke University Press.
- Beverley, J. (1993). Against literature. University of Minnesota Press.
- Bhabha, H. K. (1994). The location of culture. Routledge.
- Bishop, S. (2018). Kudos by Rachel Cusk. *The Monthly*. https://www.the-monthly.com.au/july-2018/noted/kudos-rachel-cusk
- Boldrini, L., & Novak, J. (Eds.). (2017). Experiments in life-writing: Intersections of auto/biography and fiction. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Boswell, J. (1906). *The life of Samuel Johnson, LL.D.* Everyman's Library. (Original work published 1791)
- Brister, L. (2019, June 25). The pain and pleasure of creating worlds in Ayşegül Savaş's "Walking on the Ceiling". Los Angeles Review of Books. https://lareviewofbooks.org/article/the-pain-and-pleasure-of-creating-worlds-in-aysegul-savass-walking-on-the-ceiling
- Brontë, C. (1974). *Jane Eyre*. The Heritage Press. (Original work published 1847)

- Butler, J. (1990). Gender trouble: Feminism and the subversion of identity. Routledge.
- Butler, J. (2004). *Precarious life: The powers of mourning and violence*. Verso.
- Butler, J. (2005). Giving an account of oneself. Fordham University Press.
- Cardano, G. (1930). *The book of my life (De vita propria liber)* (J. Stoner, Trans.). E.P. Dutton & Co., Inc. (Original work published 1576)
- Caruth, C. (1996). Unclaimed experience: Trauma, narrative, and history. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Cavarero, A. (2000). Relating narratives: Storytelling and selfhood. Routledge.
- Cixous, H. (1976). The laugh of the Medusa (K. Cohen & P. Cohen, Trans.). *Signs*, 1(4), 875-893. (Original work published 1975)
- Coetzee, J. M. (1986). Foe. Viking Press.
- Coleridge, S. T. (2014). Biographia literaria (A. Roberts, Ed.). Edinburgh University Press. (Original work published 1817)
- Couser, G. T. (2003). Vulnerable subjects: Ethics and life writing. Cornell University Press.
- Couser, G. T. (2009). Signifying bodies: Disability in contemporary life writing. University of Michigan Press.
- Currie, M. (2013). Introduction. In M. Currie (Ed.), *Metafiction* (pp. 1-21). Routledge.
- Cusk, R. (2014). Outline. Picador.
- Cusk, R. (2016). Transit. Faber & Faber.
- Cusk, R. (2018). Kudos. Faber & Faber.
- de Man, P. (1979). Autobiography as de-facement. MLN, 94(5), 919-930.
- Derrida, J. (1976). *Of grammatology* (G. C. Spivak, Trans.). Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Derrida, J. (1985). The ear of the other: Otobiography, transference, translation (C. McDonald, Ed.; A. Ronell, Trans.). Schocken Books.
- Dickens, C. (1880). David Copperfield. T. B. Peterson.
- Didion, J. (2005). The year of magical thinking. Alfred A. Knopf.
- Dix, H. (2017). Autofiction: The forgotten face of French theory. Word and Text: A Journal of Literary Studies and Linguistics, 7, 69–85.
- Doubrovsky, S. (1993). Autobiography/truth/psychoanalysis (L. Whalen & J. Ireland, Trans.). *Genre: Forms of Discourse and Culture*, 26(1), 27-42.
- Doubrovsky, S. (2013). Autofiction. *Auto/Fiction*, 1(1), 1–3.
- Douglass, F. (1849). Narrative of the life of Frederick Douglass, an American slave, written by himself. Anti-Slavery Office. (Original work published 1845)
- Eakin, P. J. (2008). *Living autobiographically: How we create identity in narrative*. Cornell University Press.

- Egan, S. (1999). Mirror talk: Genres of crisis in contemporary autobiography. University of North Carolina Press.
- Effe, A., & Lawlor, H. (Eds.). (2022). The autofictional: Approaches, affordances, forms. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Eisenstein, E. L. (2005). *The printing revolution in early modern Europe* (2nd ed.). Cambridge University Press.
- Eng, D. L., Halberstam, J., & Muñoz, J. E. (2005). What's queer about queer studies now? *Social Text*, 23(3-4), 1-17.
- Felman, S., & Laub, D. (1992). Testimony: Crises of witnessing in literature, psychoanalysis, and history. Routledge.
- Fisher, M. (2009). Capitalist realism: Is there no alternative? Zero Books.
- Foucault, M. (1978). *The history of sexuality, Vol. 1: An introduction* (R. Hurley, Trans.). Pantheon Books. (Original work published 1976)
- Foucault, M. (1988). Technologies of the self. In L. H. Martin, H. Gutman, & P. H. Hutton (Eds.), *Technologies of the self: A seminar with Michel Foucault* (pp. 16-49). University of Massachusetts Press.
- Freeman, E. (2010). *Time binds: Queer temporalities, queer histories*. Duke University Press.
- Friedman, S. S. (1998). Mappings: Feminism and the cultural geographies of encounter. Princeton University Press.
- Gasparini, P. (2008). Autofiction: Une aventure du langage. Éditions du Seuil.
- Gilbert, S. M., & Gubar, S. (2000). The madwoman in the attic: The woman writer and the nineteenth-century literary imagination (2nd ed.). Yale University Press. (Original work published 1979)
- Gilmore, L. (2001). *The limits of autobiography: Trauma and testimony*. Cornell University Press.
- Goffman, E. (1959). *The presentation of self in everyday life*. University of Edinburgh.
- Golban, P. (2018). A history of the Bildungsroman: From ancient beginnings to romanticism. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Gratton, J. (2001). Autofiction. In M. Jolly (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of life writing* (Vol. 1, pp. 86-87). Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers.
- Gronemann, C. (2018). Autofiction. In M. Wagner-Egelhaaf (Ed.), *Handbook of autobiography/autofiction: Vol. 1. Theory and concepts* (pp. 241-246). De Gruyter.
- Günay-Erkol, Ç. (2023). The aufhebung of traumatic memory: Literary responses to military coups in Turkey and Çetin Altan's Büyük Gözaltı. In D. Havlioğlu & Z. Uysal (Eds.), *Routledge handbook on Turkish literature* (pp. 333-342). Routledge.
- Han, B.-C. (2017). The transparency society (E. Butler, Trans.). Stanford University Press.

- Harvey, D. (1990). The condition of postmodernity: An enquiry into the origins of cultural change. Blackwell.
- Havlioğlu, D., & Uysal, Z. (2023). Introduction. In D. Havlioğlu & Z. Uysal (Eds.), *Routledge handbook on Turkish literature* (pp. 1-19). Routledge.
- Heehs, P. (2013). Writing the self: Diaries, memoirs, and the history of the self. Bloomsbury.
- Heilbrun, C. G. (1988). Writing a woman's life. W. W. Norton & Company.
- Hendrix, J. S. (2019). The imaginary and symbolic of Jacques Lacan. https://docs.rwu.edu/saahp\_fp/45
- Hirsch, M. (2008). The generation of postmemory. *Poetics Today*, 29(1), 103–128. doi:10.1215/03335372-2007-019
- hooks, b. (1996). Bone black: Memories of girlhood. Henry Holt and Company.
- hooks, b. (1998). Writing autobiography. In S. Smith & J. Watson (Eds.), *Women, autobiography, theory* (pp. 429-432). University of Wisconsin Press.
- Illingworth, D. (2018, May 31). Elusive leaps of grace and daring: Rachel Cusk's Kudos. Los Angeles Times. https://www.latimes.com/books/la-ca-jc-cusk-kudos-20180531-story.html
- Irigaray, L. (1985). *Speculum of the other woman* (G. C. Gill, Trans.). Cornell University Press. (Original work published 1974)
- James, A. (2022). The fictional in autofiction. In A. Effe & H. Lawlor (Eds.), The autofictional: Approaches, affordances, forms (pp. 41-61). Palgrave Macmillan.
- James, Z. (2021). Cusk, experimentalism and the limits of autofiction. *The London Magazine*. https://thelondonmagazine.org/article/essay-cusk-experimentalism-and-the-limits-of-autofiction-by-zuhri-james/
- Jameson, F. (1991). Postmodernism, or, the cultural logic of late capitalism. Duke University Press.
- Jindal, M. (2015). Religious influence on Indian English literature. *JETIR*, 2(8), 251-257.
- Kadar, M. (1992). Coming to terms: Life writing—From genre to critical practice. In M. Kadar (Ed.), *Essays on life writing: From genre to critical practice* (pp. 3-14). University of Toronto Press.
- Kaplan, C. (1992). Resisting autobiography: Out-law genres and transnational feminist subjects. In S. Smith & J. Watson (Eds.), *Decolonizing the subject: The politics of gender in women's autobiography* (pp. 115-138). University of Minnesota Press.
- Keightley, D. N. (1978). Sources of Shang history: The oracle-bone inscriptions of Bronze Age China. University of California Press.
- Koos, L. R. (1988). Georges Perec: P or the puzzle of fiction. Yale French Studies, (Special Issue: After the age of suspicion: The French novel today), 185–188.

- Koestenbaum, W. (2012). The prince of parataxis: Édouard Levé's visionary book of unrelated ideas. *Bookforum*. https://www.bookforum.com/print/1901/edouard-leve-s-visionary-book-of-unrelated-ideas-9165
- Kristeva, J. (1989). *Black sun: Depression and melancholia* (L. S. Roudiez, Trans.). Columbia University Press.
- Lacan, J. (1999). Écrits (B. Fink, Trans.). W. W. Norton & Company. (Original work published 1966)
- Lea, D. (2024). 'Some things are artificial and some are authentic': Rachel Cusk's depth perception. In R. Garrett & L. Harrison (Eds.), *Rachel Cusk: Contemporary critical perspectives* (pp. 93–109). Bloomsbury Academic.
- Lejeune, P. (1989). On autobiography (P. J. Eakin, Ed.; K. Leary, Trans.). University of Minnesota Press. (Original work published 1975 as Le Pacte autobiographique)
- Levé, É. (2011). Suicide (J. Steyn, Trans.). Dalkey Archive Press.
- Levé, É. (2012). Autoportrait (L. Stein, Trans.). Dalkey Archive Press.
- Levinas, E. (1989). The Levinas reader (S. Hand, Ed.). Basil Blackwell.
- Long, M. (2015). The auto-bio-thanato-heterographical. In C. Colebrook (Ed.), *Jacques Derrida: Key concepts* (pp. 10-19). Routledge.
- Lorde, A. (1982). Zami: A new spelling of my name. Crossing Press.
- Manovich, L. (2002). The language of new media. MIT Press.
- Massey, D. (2005). For space. Sage Publications.
- McDowell, E. (2015, January). I remember. *Michigan Quarterly Review*. htt-ps://sites.lsa.umich.edu/mqr/2015/01/i-remember-2014/
- Menn, R., & Schuh, M. (2022). The autofictional in serial, literary works. In A. Effe & H. Lawlor (Eds.), *The autofictional: Approaches, affordances, forms* (pp. 101-119). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Menn, R. (2024). Serial metaphors: Revising and rewriting in Rachel Cusk's life narratives. In R. Garrett & L. Harrison (Eds.), *Rachel Cusk: Contemporary critical perspectives* (pp. 57-75). Bloomsbury Academic.
- Messud, C. (2017, March 23). Fierce, she got outside the moment: Transit. *The New York Review of Books*. https://www.nybooks.com/articles/2017/03/23/rachel-cusk-transit-fierce-outside-moment/
- Mill, J. S. (1960). *Autobiography*. Columbia University Press. (Original work published 1873)
- Miller, N. K. (1991). *Getting personal: Feminist occasions and other autobiog-raphical acts.* Routledge.
- Miner, E., & Brower, R. H. (1961). *Japanese court poetry*. Stanford University Press.
- Minh-ha, T. T. (1989). Woman, native, other: Writing postcoloniality and feminism. Indiana University Press.

- Montaigne, M. de. (1993). *Essays* (J. M. Cohen, Trans.). Penguin Books. (Original work published 1580)
- Moraga, C. (1983). Loving in the war years: Lo que nunca pasó por sus labios. South End Press.
- Nelson, M. (2011). The art of cruelty: A reckoning. W. W. Norton & Company.
- Ngai, S. (2005). Ugly feelings. Harvard University Press.
- Nora, P. (1997). Realms of memory: Rethinking the French past (Vol. 1: Conflicts and divisions) (L. D. Kritzman, Ed.; A. Goldhammer, Trans.). Columbia University Press.
- O'Connell, M. (2012, March 15). Everything I write is true, but so what? Édouard Levé's Autoportrait. *The Millions*. https://themillions.com/2012/03/ everything-i-write-is-true-but-so-what-edouard-leves-autoportrait.html
- Offill, J. (2014). Dept. of speculation. Alfred A. Knopf.
- O'Neil, C. (2016). Weapons of math destruction: How big data increases inequality and threatens democracy. Crown.
- Orenstein, M. (2012, March 23). Autoportrait Édouard Levé. *Full Stop*. https://www.full-stop.net/2012/03/23/reviews/matt-orenstein/autoportrait-edouard-leve/
- Perec, G. (1978). Je me souviens. Fayard.
- Perec, G. (1989). Species of spaces and other pieces (J. Sturrock, Trans.). Penguin Books.
- Perec, G. (2014). I remember (P. Terry, Trans.). Verba Mundi.
- Plutarch. (1992). Plutarch's lives (J. Dryden, Trans.; A. H. Clough, Rev.). Modern Library. (Original work published 1st century CE)
- Reynolds, D. F. (2001). *Interpreting the self autobiography in the Arabic literary tradition*. University of California Press.
- Rich, A. (1986). Of woman born: Motherhood as experience and institution. W. W. Norton & Company. (Original work published 1976)
- Ricoeur, P. (1991). Narrative identity. Philosophy Today, 35(1), 73-81.
- Rose, G. (1993). Feminism and geography: The limits of geographical knowledge. University of Minnesota Press.
- Rousseau, J.-J. (1995). *The confessions and correspondence* (C. Kelly, Trans.). University Press of New England. (Original work published 1782)
- Rushdie, S. (1981). Midnight's children. Jonathan Cape.
- Ryan, M.-L. (2001). Narrative as virtual reality: Immersion and interactivity in literature and electronic media. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Sacks, S. (2024, June 19). Rachel Cusk's 'Parade'. The Wall Street Journal. https://www.wsj.com/arts-culture/books/fiction-rachel-cusks-parade-b4a9ae77
- Saunders, M. (2010). Self impression: Life-writing, autobiografiction, and the forms of modern literature. Oxford University Press.

- Savaş, A. (2018, August 7). The story collector, or, how not to write a novel. *Literary Hub.* https://lithub.com/the-story-collector-or-how-not-to-write-a-novel/
- Savaş, A. (2019). Walking on the ceiling. Riverhead Books.
- Savaş, A. (2021). White on white. Riverhead Books.
- Savaş, A. (2024). *The anthropologists*. Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Schmitt, A. (2022). The pragmatics of autofiction. In A. Effe & H. Lawlor (Eds.), *The autofictional: Approaches, affordances, forms* (pp. 83–100). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Smith, S., & Watson, J. (1998). Women, autobiography, theory: A reader. The University of Wisconsin Press.
- Smith, S., & Watson, J. (2024). Reading autobiography now: An updated guide for interpreting life narratives (3rd ed.). University of Minnesota Press.
- Sontag, S. (1969). Styles of radical will. Delta.
- Sontag, S. (2005). *On photography*. Rosetta Books. (Original work published 1973)
- Sparks, S. (2013). Why this book should win: Autoportrait by Édouard Levé [BTBA 2013]. *Three Percent*. University of Rochester. Retrieved from https://www.rochester.edu/College/translation/threepercent/2013/03/11/why-this-book-should-win-autoportrait-by-edouard-leve-btba-2013/
- Spear, T. (1991). Celine and "autofictional" first-person narration. *Studies in the Novel*, 23(3), 357–370.
- Spivak, G. C. (1988). Can the subaltern speak? In C. Nelson & L. Grossberg (Eds.), *Marxism and the interpretation of culture* (pp. 271-313). Macmillan.
- Srikanth, S. (2019). Fictionality and autofiction. Style, 53(3), 344–363. https://doi.org/10.5325/style.53.3.0344
- Steedman, C. K. (1986). Landscape for a good woman: A story of two lives. Rutgers University Press.
- Steyn, J. (2012, September 4). Autoportrait. Words Without Borders. https://wordswithoutborders.org/read/article/2012-09/autoportrait/
- Suetonius. (2025). *The lives of the Caesars* (T. Holland, Trans.). Penguin Books. (Original work published 2nd century CE)
- Toker, L. (1993). *Eloquent reticence: Withholding information in fictional narrative.* University Press of Kentucky.
- Tuan, Y.-F. (1990). *Topophilia: A study of environmental perception, attitudes, and values.* Columbia University Press.
- Wagner-Egelhaaf, M. (2022). Of strange loops and real effects: Five theses on autofiction/the autofictional. In A. Effe & H. Lawlor (Eds.), *The autofictional: Approaches, affordances, forms* (pp. 21-41). Palgrave Macmillan.

- Waugh, P. (1984). *Metafiction: The theory and practice of self-conscious fiction.* Methuen.
- Wordsworth, W. (1850). *The prelude, or, growth of a poet's mind; an autobiographical poem.* Edward Moxon. (Original work composed 1799–1805, published posthumously)