BÖLÜM 19

PERİ-İMPLANTİTİSİN ETİYOLOJİSİ, RİSK FAKTÖRLERİ VE RİSK GÖSTERGELERİNE GÜNCEL YAKLAŞIM

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Dental implantlar, uygun protetik üstyapılarla çiğneme fonksiyonunun yeniden kazanılmasını ve alveoler kemik rezorpsiyonunun önlenmesini sağlayarak tam ve parsiyel dişsizlik tedavisinde günümüzde en çok tercih edilen yöntemlerden biri haline gelmiştir. 1978 yılında Brånemark'ın titanyum dental implantları geliştirmesiyle birlikte implantolojide önemli ilerlemeler kaydedilmiş; implant başarısını etkileyen biyolojik faktörlerin anlaşılması giderek daha fazla önem kazanmıştır (1,2).

Başlangıçta implant kaybı çoğunlukla mekanik faktörlere bağlanırken, güncel araştırmalar biyolojik ve mikrobiyal etkenlerin belirleyici rolünü ortaya koymuştur (1). Berglundh ve ark. (2018) tarafından yayımlanan uluslararası uzlaşı raporunda, peri-implant hastalıklar "peri-implant sağlık, peri-implant mukozitis, peri-implantitis ve peri-implant sert/yumuşak doku yetersizlikleri" olarak sınıflandırılmıştır (3). Mikrobiyal dental plak, periodontal hastalıklarda olduğu gibi peri-implant hastalıkların da temel etiyolojik faktörüdür (3).

Peri-implant mukozitis, gingivitisin implant çevresindeki karşılığı olup geri dönüşümlü enflamatuvar bir süreçtir. Klinik olarak sondalamada kanama ve/veya süpürasyon gözlenir, ancak patolojik kemik kaybı bulunmaz (3,5). Tedavi edilmediği takdirde peri-implant mukozitisin peri-implantitise dönüşme olasılığı yüksektir (5). Peri-implantitis ise peri-implant biyofilm ile ilişkili, ilerleyici kemik kaybı ve enflamasyonla karakterize patolojik bir durumdur (4).

Son yıllarda peri-implantitisin prevalansı artış göstermekte ve hastalar için hem klinik hem de ekonomik açıdan ciddi bir yük oluşturmaktadır (6). Tanı kriterlerindeki farklılıklar nedeniyle bildirilen oranlar değişmekle birlikte, implant

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